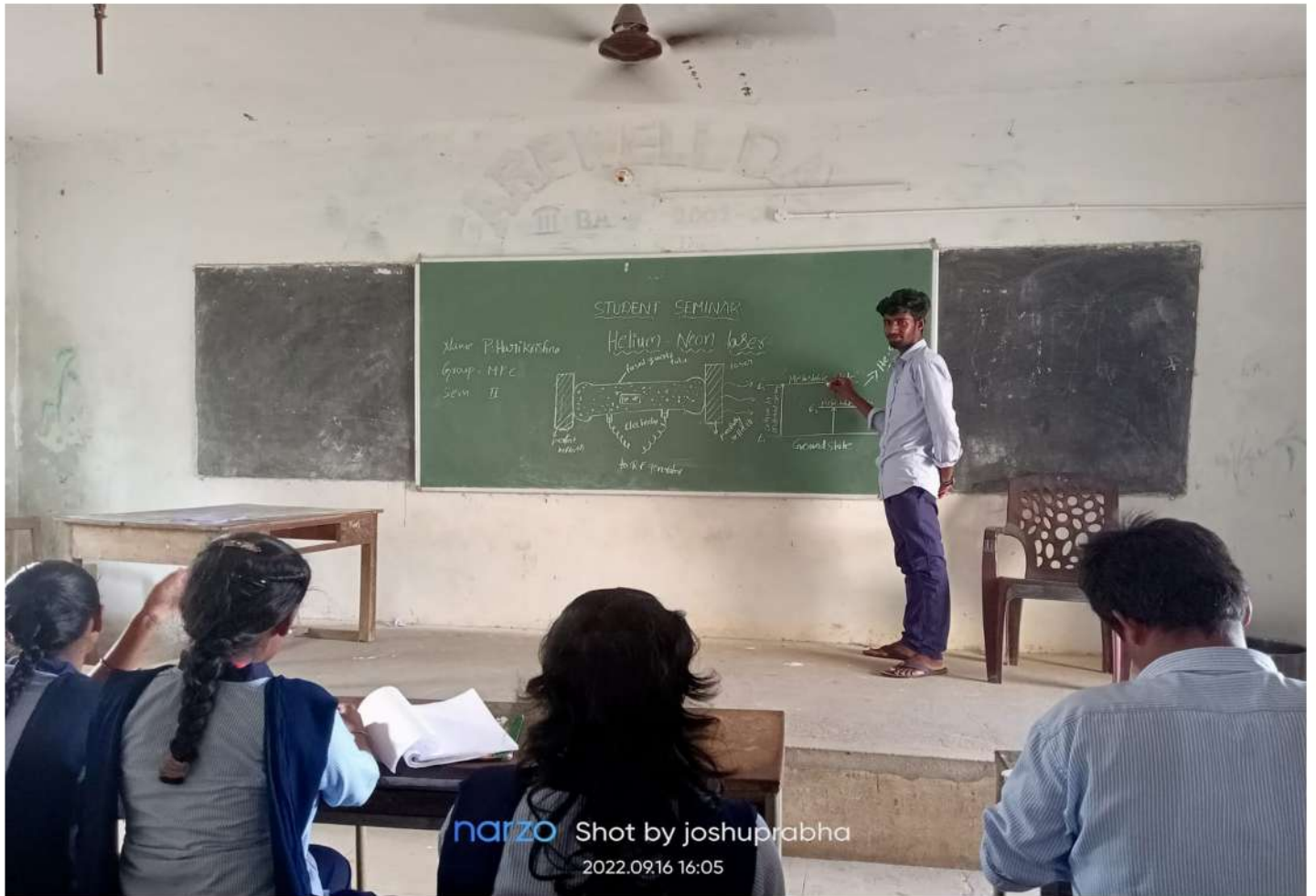
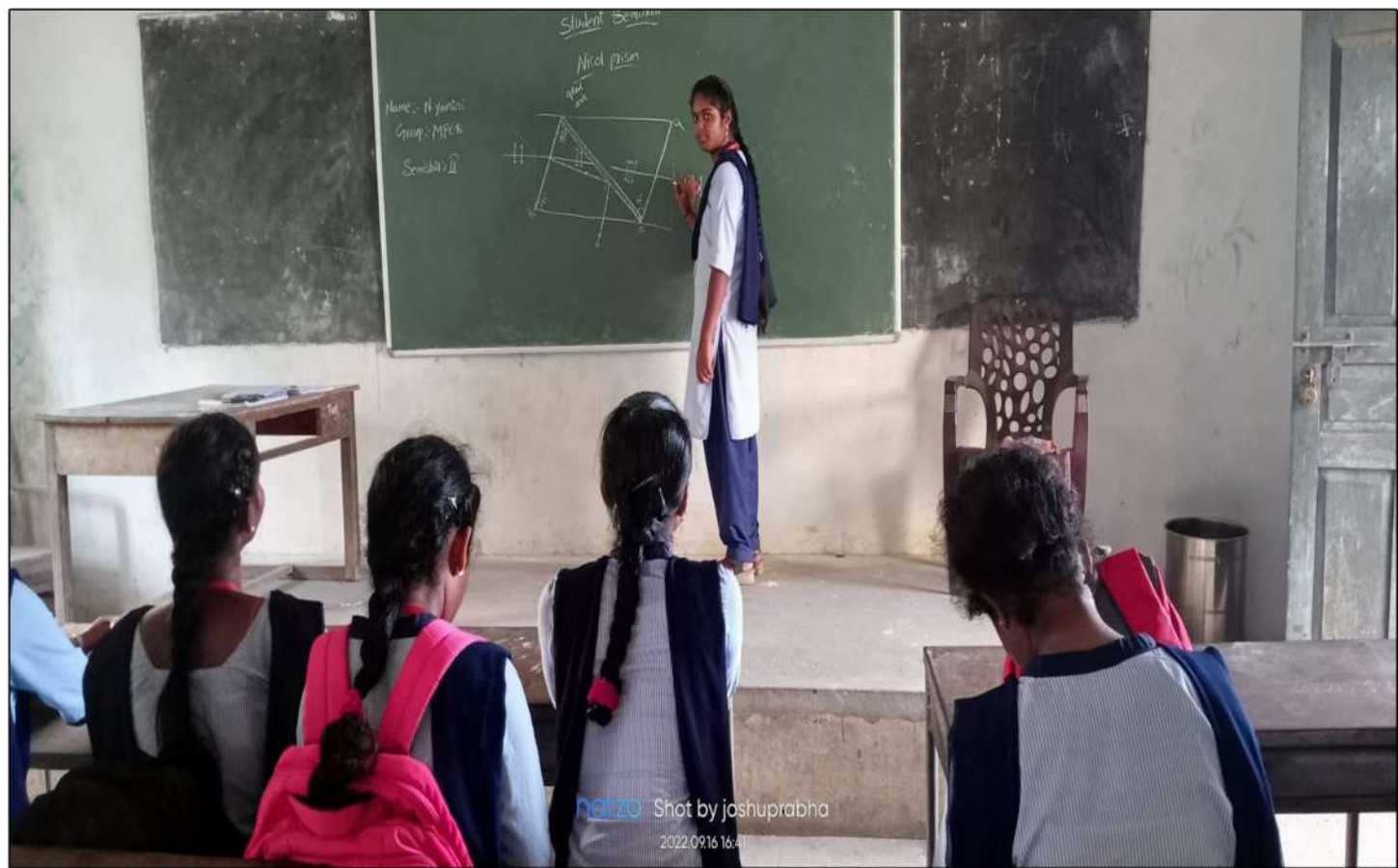












narzo Shot by joshuprabha
2022.09.16 16:32

